

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Annual Financial Report

*For the Year Ended
December 31, 2023*

 KerberRose

www.kerberrose.com

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Utilities Commission
Manitowoc Public Utilities
Manitowoc, Wisconsin

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Manitowoc Public Utilities (MPU), a component unit of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Manitowoc Public Utilities' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of MPU, as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of MPU, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements present only MPU and do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin as of December 31, 2023, the changes in its financial position, or where applicable, its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

To the Utilities Commission
Manitowoc Public Utilities
Manitowoc, Wisconsin

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Manitowoc Public Utilities' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements are not affected by this missing information.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that schedules of employer's proportionate share of net pension liability (asset) and employer contributions – Wisconsin Retirement System, schedules of employer's proportionate share of net OPEB liability and employer contributions – other post-employment benefits other than pensions – cost sharing plan, and schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios – other post-employment benefits – single-employer plan be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

KerberRose SC

KerberRose S.C.
Certified Public Accountants
Green Bay, Wisconsin
March 19, 2024

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Statement of Net Position

As of December 31, 2023

ASSETS**CURRENT ASSETS**

Cash	\$	14,704,706
Investments		11,016,604
Receivables:		
Customer Accounts Receivable, Net		7,500,672
Current Lease Receivable		207,912
Due from Other Governments		17,468,782
Prepaid Supplies		4,958,678
Prepaid Items		3,702,854
Total Current Assets		<u>59,560,208</u>

NON-CURRENT ASSETS

Other Assets:		
Investments		26,091,015
Notes Receivable		1,490,495
Notes Receivable - City of Manitowoc		584,257
Lease Receivable		3,113,879
Investment in ATC		16,098,729
Rate Stabilization Deposit		991,641
Property Held for Future Use		1,893,264
Nonutility Property		379,860
Total Other Assets		<u>50,643,140</u>

Capital Assets:

Nondepreciable		
Electric		2,848,033
Water		694,870
Wastewater		1,769,555
Steam		57,610
Broadband		174,796
Total Capital Assets, Nondepreciable		<u>5,544,864</u>

Depreciable		
Electric		192,845,081
Water		78,396,045
Wastewater		48,922,970
Steam		4,802,077
Broadband		1,873,636
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable		<u>326,839,809</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation		<u>(173,397,924)</u>
Capital Assets Depreciable, Net		<u>153,441,885</u>
Total Capital Assets		<u>158,986,749</u>

Total Non-Current Assets 209,629,889

TOTAL ASSETS 269,190,097

DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Pension Related Amounts		10,910,979
Other Postemployment Related Amounts - Cost-Sharing Plan		282,406
Other Postemployment Related Amounts - Single-Employer		59,195
Asset Retirement Obligations		11,266,666
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		<u>22,519,246</u>

See Accompanying Notes

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Statement of Net Position

As of December 31, 2023

LIABILITIES**CURRENT LIABILITIES**

Accounts Payable	6,682,302
Accrued and Other Current Liabilities	1,459,896
Other Liabilities	916,666
Compensated Absences	879,953
Due to Other Governments	3,198,099
Customer Deposits	1,348,821
Current Portion of Lease Liability	2,449,824
Current Portion of Long-Term Obligations	457,204
Total Current Liabilities	17,392,765

NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES

Compensated Absences	1,774,273
Net Pension Liability	2,908,832
Lease Liability	2,969,373
Asset Retirement Obligations	26,000,000
Other Postemployment Benefits - Cost-Sharing Plan	653,683
Other Postemployment Benefits - Single-Employer	25,731
Noncurrent Portion of Long-Term Obligations	6,730,051
Total Non-Current Liabilities	41,061,943

TOTAL LIABILITIES58,454,708**DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Lease Receivable	3,321,791
Pension Related Amounts	6,097,633
Other Postemployment Related Amounts - Cost-Sharing Plan	461,688
Other Postemployment Related Amounts - Single-Employer	3,298
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	9,884,410

NET POSITION

Net Investment in Capital Assets	148,653,421
Restricted for:	
Pension Benefits	1,904,514
Unrestricted	72,812,290
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 223,370,225

See Accompanying Notes

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

OPERATING REVENUES

Charges for Services:	
Electric	\$ 54,244,701
Water	7,206,886
Wastewater	6,349,825
Steam	1,609,134
Broadband	547,925
Total Operating Revenues	<u>69,958,471</u>

OPERATING EXPENSES

Water Supply and Distribution	3,499,611
Electric Supply and Distribution	48,952,177
Wastewater Supply and Distribution	2,851,764
Steam Supply and Distribution	1,583,829
Broadband	99,037
Customer Accounts	1,593,709
Administrative and General	8,316,302
Depreciation	6,975,295
Amortization of Asset Retirement Obligation	866,667
Taxes	794,437
Total Operating Expenses	<u>75,532,828</u>

OPERATING LOSS

(5,574,357)

NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

Investment Income	3,732,314
Unrealized Gains	987,599
Merchandising, Jobbing and Other Nonoperating Expense	(192,774)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	(163,369)
Other Nonoperating Expenses	(706)
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>4,363,064</u>

LOSS BEFORE CONTRIBUTIONS AND TRANSFERS

(1,211,293)

CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS

2,779,077

TRANSFERS - WASTEWATER NET POSITION

30,924,307

TRANSFERS - TAX EQUIVALENTS

(3,412,901)

CHANGE IN NET POSITION

29,079,190

TOTAL NET POSITION - BEGINNING

194,291,035

TOTAL NET POSITION - ENDING

\$ 223,370,225

See Accompanying Notes

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MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Received from Customers	\$ 70,844,517
Paid for Employee Wages and Benefits	(5,375,747)
Paid to Municipality	(321,852)
Paid to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(59,979,107)
Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities	5,167,811
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Lead Service Line Replacement Loans Paid Out	(96,663)
Received (Paid) on Notes to City of Manitowoc	(126,076)
Deposit from (to) Others	2,797,003
Transfer to City of Manitowoc	(3,412,901)
Net Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities	(838,637)
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Acquisition of Capital Assets	(10,590,132)
Capital Contributions	2,779,077
Salvage Received on Capital Assets	193,029
Cost of Removal of Capital Assets	(600,072)
Principal Paid on Long-Term Debt	(449,297)
Interest Paid on Long-Term Debt	(241,703)
Net Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities	(8,909,098)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Investment Income	4,661,396
Cash Paid to ATC LLC	(1,041,002)
Purchase of Investments	(12,991,864)
Proceeds from Maturity of Investments	3,285,000
Net Cash Flows From Investing Activities	(6,086,470)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND INVESTMENTS	(10,666,394)
CASH AND INVESTMENTS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	36,387,704
CASH AND INVESTMENTS - END OF YEAR	\$ 25,721,310

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES
Statement of Cash Flows
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

**RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO
NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Loss	\$ (5,574,357)
Noncash Items Included in Operating Loss:	
Depreciation	6,975,295
Amortization of Asset Retirement Obligation	866,667
Changes in Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources:	
Deferred Outflows Related to Pension	(2,481,451)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pension	(4,041,019)
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB - Cost-Sharing Plan	(21,418)
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB - Cost-Sharing Plan	371,809
Deferred Outflows Related to OPEB - Single-Employer	39,284
Deferred Inflows Related to OPEB - Single-Employer	(48,563)
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	
Customer Accounts Receivable, Net	855,018
Due from Other Governments	1,193,273
Prepaid Supplies and Other Items	(1,902,331)
Net Pension Asset	4,306,771
Accounts Payable	1,684,391
Accrued and Other Current Liabilities	344,321
Other Liabilities	(5,000)
Due to Other Governments	(862,215)
Customer Deposits	362,408
Compensated Absences	475,747
Net Pension Liability	2,908,832
Net OPEB Liability - Cost-Sharing Plan	(46,149)
Net OPEB Liability - Single-Employer	(203,151)
Merchandising and Jobbing	(30,351)
NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 5,167,811

**RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND INVESTMENTS TO THE
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION**

Cash	\$ 14,704,706
Investments	11,016,604

TOTAL CASH AND INVESTMENTS \$ 25,721,310

NONCASH CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Long-Term Building Lease	\$ 5,419,197
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MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Introduction

This summary of significant accounting policies of the Manitowoc Public Utilities (MPU) is presented to assist in understanding MPU's financial statements. The financial statements and notes are representations of MPU's management who is responsible for the integrity and objectivity of the financial statements. These accounting policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and have been consistently applied in the preparation of the financial statements. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standards setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

Reporting Entity

Manitowoc Public Utilities is a business-type activity component unit of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin. In accordance with GAAP, the financial statements are required to include MPU and any separate component units that have a significant operational or financial relationship with MPU. MPU has not identified any component units that are required to be included in the financial statements in accordance with standards.

The Wastewater Treatment Plant was previously reported with the City of Manitowoc and was transferred to MPU in 2023. The related assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position were transferred to MPU. More information is provided in Note 4 and Note 15.

Proprietary Fund Financial Statements

Manitowoc Public Utilities is reported as business-type activities of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin municipality. The accounts of MPU are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, deferred outflow/inflows of resources, fund equity, and revenues and expenses. MPU utilizes the following funds to report its operations:

Enterprise funds. Enterprise funds are used to account for government operations (a) that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprises – where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges; or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability and other purposes. Enterprise funds are used to account for the operations of the electric, water, wastewater, steam and broadband utility.

Internal service funds. An internal service fund is used to account for the financing of goods and services provided by one department to other departments of MPU, or to other governmental units, on a cost-reimbursement basis. An internal service fund is used to account for the operation of MPU's infrastructure technology department.

MPU issues consolidated financial statements with all funds presented as one operation. Interfund activity between MPU funds has been eliminated.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

MPU's financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing or related cash flows. Unpaid customer accounts receivable are recorded at year end.

MPU distinguishes *operating* revenues and expenses from *nonoperating* items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with MPU's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of MPU are charges to customers for services. Operating expenses include the costs of services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation (Continued)

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is MPU's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources, as they are needed.

Cash and Investments

Cash and investments are combined on the statement of net position. Cash deposits consist of demand and time deposits with financial institutions and are carried at cost. Investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. For purpose of the statement of cash flows, all cash deposits and highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition are considered to be cash equivalents.

Receivables and Payables

Transactions between MPU and other funds of the Municipality that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at year end are referred to as advances to/from other funds. All other outstanding balances between MPU and other funds of the Municipality are reported as payable to/receivable from the Municipality.

MPU has the right under Wisconsin statutes to place delinquent water and wastewater bills on the tax roll for collection. An allowance for uncollectible accounts of \$61,000 has been provided for electric, water, and wastewater MPU receivables.

Prepaid and Supplies Items

Prepaid supplies consist of expendable supplies held for consumption. The cost is recorded as an expense at the time individual items are consumed rather than purchased. Prepaid items represent payments made to vendors that will benefit periods beyond the end of the current fiscal year are recorded as prepaid items and are expensed in the periods benefited.

Investment in American Transmission Company (ATC)

MPU is a member of ATC. ATC was formed by approximately 25 utilities to plan, construct, maintain, monitor and own electric transmission facilities in Wisconsin. On June 28, 2001, MPU sold its transmission assets to ATC at a book value of \$2,351,000. In return, MPU received cash for half of the value and an ownership interest in ATC for the other half. MPU owns less than 1% of ATC.

The investment earns dividends quarterly, some of which are paid in cash and some of which are required to be reinvested. From time to time, MPU has the option to contribute additional funds to maintain its proportionate share of ownership. The investment in American Transmission Company LLC is recorded at cost since it is privately held and has no readily available fair market value. MPU's ownership share is valued a \$16,098,729 as of December 31, 2023, and is reported on the statement of net position as other assets.

Nonutility Property and Property Held for Future Use

Nonutility property and property held for future use consists of land and improvements and is valued at cost of acquisition, demolition, and site improvements. Properties includes both land intended for future use, land designated as a public area and plant not currently being used in operations. Assets are recorded at acquisition cost.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets are reported in the financial statements. The Public Service Commission of Wisconsin establishes estimated lives and straight-line depreciation rates. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated acquisition value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Compensated Absences

MPU's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits in accordance with employee handbook policies. MPU records unused sick leave and vacation benefits as an expense and a liability as the benefits accrue to employees.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows of resources are a consumption of net position by MPU that is applicable to a future reporting period. Deferred inflows of resources are an acquisition of net position by MPU that is applicable to a future reporting period. The recognition of those outflows and inflows are expenses and revenues and are deferred until the future periods to which the future periods to which the outflows and inflows are applicable.

Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefits

Pensions. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability (asset), deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense (revenue), information about the fiduciary net position of the Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS) and additions to/deductions from WRS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the WRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB). The fiduciary net position of the Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund (LRLIF) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring following:

- Net OPEB Liability
- Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Other Post-Employment Benefits
- OPEB Expense (Revenue)

Information about the fiduciary net position of the LRLIF and additions to/deductions from LRLIF's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by LRLIF. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of member contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Single-Employer Defined Postemployment Benefit Plan. The total OPEB liability of MPU's single-employer other post-employment benefit plan has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. This includes the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits and OPEB expense. The plan has no assets and benefits are on a pay-as-you-go basis.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Long-Term Obligations

Long-term debt and other obligations are reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Debt payables are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Debt issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as expenses.

Leases

MPU follows GASB Statement No. 87 which requires recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. This statement establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

Subscription-Based Information Technology Agreements

MPU adopted GASB Statement No. 96 for the year ended December 31, 2023 which requires recognition in the financial statements of certain subscription-based information technology agreements (SBITAs). A SBITA is any contract conveying control of the right to use another party's information technology software. This statement requires MPU to report a right-to-use subscription asset and corresponding subscription liability for any SBITAs. There were no material SBITAs that were required to be recorded for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Capital Contributions

Cash and capital assets are contributed to MPU from customers, the Municipality or other external parties. The value of property contributed to MPU is reported as capital contributions on the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

Transfers

Transfers include the payment in lieu of taxes to the Municipality.

Basis for Existing Rates

Electric – The Public Service Commission of Wisconsin approved the electric rates on April 1, 2020 and were designed to provide a 4.9% return on rate base. As of September 1, 2023, the PSC approved new rates but subsequent to year-end a corrective order came into effect as of February 9, 2024. The new rates are designed to provide a 5% rate of return.

Water – The Public Service Commission of Wisconsin approved the water rates on June 1, 2015 and were designed to provide a 4.0% return on rate base. The PSC approved new rates effective December 1, 2023 for the water utility which are designed to provide a 6.3% return on rate base.

Dark Fiber – The current rates to these customers are approved by MPU commission.

Steam – The current rates to these customers are approved by MPU commission.

Wastewater – The current rates to these customers are approved by resolution by the City Council.

Certain Asset Retirement Obligations

An Asset Retirement Obligation (ARO) is a legal enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible asset. A legal obligation exists for MPU to perform future retirement activities for the decommissioning of the power plant complex and coal storage site, as the site contains hazardous and other materials that require special handling, based upon Federal Regulations.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Net Position

Net position is classified into three components defined as follows:

- Net investment in capital assets – Amount of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, less outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvements of those assets.
- Restricted net position – Amount of net position that is subject to restrictions that are imposed by 1) external groups, such as creditors, contributors or laws or regulations of other governments or 2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted net position – Net position that is neither classified as restricted nor as net investment in capital assets.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is MPU's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and such differences may be material.

Note 2 - Cash and Investments

Wisconsin statutes authorize MPU to make deposits and invest in the accounts of banks, credit unions, savings banks, trust companies, and savings and loan associations, which are authorized to transact business in the State of Wisconsin. MPU is allowed to invest in:

- Time deposits in any credit union, bank, savings bank or trust company maturing in three years or less.
- Bonds or securities of any county, city, drainage district, technical college district, village, town, or school district of the state. Also, bonds issued by a local exposition district, local professional baseball park district, or the University of Wisconsin Hospitals and Clinics.
- Bonds or securities issued or guaranteed by the federal government.
- The Wisconsin local government investment pool.
- Any security maturing in seven years or less and having the highest or second highest rating category of a nationally recognized rating agency.
- Securities of an open-end management investment company or investment trust subject to various conditions and investment options.
- Repurchase agreements with public depositories, with certain conditions.

Additional restrictions could arise from local charters, ordinances, resolutions and grant regulations of MPU.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 2 - Cash and Investments (Continued)

The carrying amount of MPU's cash and investments totaled \$51,812,325 on December 31, 2023 are as follows:

Petty Cash and Cash on Hand	\$	750
Deposits With Financial Institutions		14,703,955
Investments		37,107,620
	\$	<u>51,812,325</u>
Reconciliation to the Financial Statements		
Statement of Net Position:		
Cash	\$	14,704,706
Current Investments		11,016,604
Non-current Investments		26,091,015
	\$	<u>51,812,325</u>

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, MPU will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The state statutes do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial risks for deposits.

Deposits in each bank are insured by the FDIC up to \$250,000 for the combined amounts of all time and savings accounts (including NOW accounts); up to \$250,000 for the combined amount of all interest and noninterest bearing demand deposit accounts.

Any losses caused by failure of public depositories are also covered by the State Deposit Guarantee Fund. The fund provides coverage of \$400,000 in each financial institution above the applicable insurance coverage provided by the FDIC. However, although the fund had reserves available at December 31, 2023, the future availability of resources to cover the losses cannot be projected because provisions of the 1985 Wisconsin Act 25 provided that the amount in the fund will be used to repay public depositors for losses until the appropriation is exhausted, at which time the fund will be abolished; therefore, the State Deposit Guarantee Fund is not considered in covered amounts noted below.

The following represents a summary of deposits as of December 31, 2023:

Full Insured Deposits	\$	1,888,962
Collateralized		<u>13,863,774</u>
	\$	<u>15,752,736</u>

The difference in carrying value of cash deposits and bank deposits results from outstanding checks and deposits.

Credit Risk

State law limits investments in commercial paper, corporate bonds, and mutual bond funds to the top two ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. MPU's investment policy does not further limit its investment choices. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 2 - Cash and Investments (Continued)

As of December 31, 2023, MPU's credit quality ratings are as follows:

Investment Type	Amount	Exempt From Disclosure	AAA	Aa	A	Not Rated
U.S. Treasury Notes	\$ 7,108,626	-	\$ 7,108,626	-	-	-
Money Market Mutual Funds	262,464	-	-	262,464	-	-
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,535,627	-	5,865,160	9,982,191	688,276	-
State and Municipal Bonds and Notes	247,139	-	-	247,139	-	-
Federal Agency Securities	12,953,764	-	12,256,716	697,048	-	-
	<u>\$ 37,107,620</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 25,230,502</u>	<u>\$ 11,188,842</u>	<u>\$ 688,276</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Concentration of Credit Risk

The investment policy of MPU limits the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. Corporate securities (nonequity) may not exceed 60% of the securities portfolio with an additional limitation of 7% for any individual corporation. Commercial paper may not exceed 25% of the securities portfolio with an additional limitation of 7% for any individual corporation. Mortgage backed securities may not exceed 25% of the portfolio and pools of Small Business Administration loans may not exceed 10%. Investments in any one issuer that represent 5% or more of MPU's total investments are as follows:

Issuer	Investment Type	Reported Amount	Percentage of Total investments
Federal National Mortgage	Federal Agency Securities	\$ 3,783,745	10%
Federal Home Loan Bank	Federal Agency Securities	6,308,478	17%

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. One of the ways that MPU manages its exposure to interest rate risk is by purchasing a combination so that a portion of the portfolio is maturing or coming close to maturity evenly over time as necessary to provide the cash flow and liquidity needed for operations.

As of December 31, 2023, MPU's investments were as follows:

Investment Type	Amount	Remaining Maturity (in Months)			
		12 Months or Less	13 to 24 Months	25 to 60 Months	More Than 60 Months
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ 7,108,626	\$ 3,550,116	-	\$ 3,558,510	-
Money Market Mutual Funds	262,464	262,464	-	-	-
Corporate Bonds and Notes	16,535,627	5,199,217	4,082,651	7,253,759	-
State and Municipal Bonds and Notes	247,139	247,139	-	-	-
Federal National Mortgage	3,783,745	-	1,877,021	1,906,724	-
Federal Home Loan Bank	6,308,478	1,757,670	2,659,349	1,891,459	-
Federal Home Loan Mortgage	1,206,292	-	711,251	495,041	-
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	1,655,249	-	938,262	716,987	-
	<u>\$ 37,107,620</u>	<u>\$ 11,016,606</u>	<u>\$ 10,268,534</u>	<u>\$ 15,822,480</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 2 - Cash and Investments (Continued)

Investments with Fair Values Highly Sensitive to Interest Rate Fluctuations

MPU's investments include the following investments that are highly sensitive to interest rate fluctuations (to a greater degree than already indicated in the information provided above):

Highly Sensitive Investments	Fair Value At Year End
Mortgage-backed Securities. These securities are subject to early payment in a period of declining interest rates. The resulting reduction in expected total cash flows affects the fair value of these securities and makes the fair values of these securities highly sensitive to changes in interest rates.	\$ 12,953,764

Fair Value

Investments are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Recurring fair value measurements are those that Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements require at the end of each reporting period. Fair value measurements are categorized based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. Adjustments necessary to record investments at fair value are recorded as increases or decreases in investment income.

- Level 1 – Valuation for assets are from quoted prices in active markets. These valuations are obtained from readily available pricing sources from market transactions involving identical assets.
- Level 2 – Valuation for assets are from less active markets. These valuations are obtained from third party pricing services for identical or similar assets.
- Level 3 – Measurements that are least observable are estimated from related market data, determined from sources with little or no market activity for comparable contracts, or are positions with longer durations. These valuations incorporate certain assumptions and projections in determining fair value assigned to such assets.

As of December 31, 2023 MPU had the following investments at fair value:

	Fair Value Measurement Using		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Investments:			
U.S. Treasury Securities	\$ -	\$ 7,108,626	\$ -
U.S. Agencies	-	729,017	-
Money Market Mutual Funds	262,464	-	-
Corporate Bonds and Notes	-	15,806,610	-
State and Municipal Bonds	-	247,139	-
Federal National Mortgage	-	3,783,745	-
Federal Home Loan Bank	-	6,308,478	-
Federal Home Loan Mortgage	-	1,206,292	-
Federal Farm Credit Bureau	-	1,655,249	-
Total	\$ 262,464	\$ 36,845,156	\$ -

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 3 - Interfund Receivables/Payables and Transfers

The following is a schedule of interfund balances as of December 31, 2023:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount	Purpose
MPU	Municipality	\$ 584,257	Land Purchase

Interfund transfers for the year ended December 31, 2023 in the amount of \$3,412,901 were made for the purpose of transferring the tax equivalent payment from MPU to the general fund of the City of Manitowoc, Wisconsin. There was an additional transfer of the wastewater assets and liabilities with a net position of \$30,924,307.

Note 4 - Changes in Capital Assets

A summary of changes in capital assets for 2023 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Adjustments	Ending Balance
Business-Type Activities:					
Capital Assets, Nondepreciable:					
Land and Improvements	\$ 2,564,096	\$ 354,313	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,918,409
Construction in Progress	1,783,241	6,994,736	6,151,522		2,626,455
Subtotal	4,347,337	7,349,049	6,151,522		5,544,864
Capital Assets, Depreciable:					
Buildings	68,540,391	5,652,820	87,227	-	74,105,984
Improvements Other Than Buildings	163,338,005	1,373,975	363,489	4,350,727	159,997,764
Infrastructure	85,063,007	8,139,320	466,266	-	92,736,061
Subtotal	316,941,403	15,166,115	916,982	4,350,727	326,839,809
Less Accumulated Depreciation For:					
Buildings	(38,404,685)	(1,812,142)	(87,227)	-	(40,129,600)
Improvements Other Than Buildings	(98,545,078)	(2,905,568)	(367,443)	(3,177,480)	(97,905,723)
Infrastructure	(33,732,151)	(2,450,614)	(820,164)	-	(35,362,601)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(170,681,914)	(7,168,324)	(1,274,834)	(3,177,480)	(173,397,924)
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable, Net	146,259,489	7,997,791	(357,852)	1,173,247	153,441,885
Business-Type Activities Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation					
	\$ 150,606,826	\$ 15,346,840	\$ 5,793,670	\$ 1,173,247	\$ 158,986,749

In 2023, a portion of Wastewater Treatment Plant was transferred to MPU. In addition during the year, MPU has the CMF plant constructed in 1999 which has not been fully functional since 2013. MPU adjusted the capital assets and related accumulated depreciation and placed the net capital asset as property held for future use.

Depreciation expense was charged to functions of MPU as follows:

Business-Type Activities:	
Water Utility	\$ 1,974,614
Sewer Utility	1,601,349
Electric Utility	3,274,017
Steam Utility	52,325
Broadband	72,990
Total Depreciation Expense	6,975,295
Salvage Charged to Accumulated Depreciation	193,029
Total Increase in Accumulated Depreciation Above	\$ 7,168,324

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 5 - Asset Retirement Obligations

A legal obligation exists for MPU to perform future retirement activities for the decommissioning of the power plant complex and coal storage site, as the sites contain hazardous and other materials that require special handling, based upon Federal Regulations. The estimated useful life remaining is 9 years. There are no legally required funding or assurance provision or restricted assets associated with the asset retirement obligation. Based on management's best estimate and evaluation of expected retirement activities including comparison of retirement costs for similar plants, MPU estimates the cost of decommissioning these assets, and accordingly recognized a liability of \$26,000,000 and deferred outflows of resources of \$11,266,666 as of December 31, 2023. Current year amortization amounted to \$866,667.

Note 6 - Long-Term Obligations

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligations for the year ended December 31, 2023:

	<u>Outstanding 1/1/2023</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Decrease</u>	<u>Outstanding 12/31/2023</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Business-Type Activities					
General Obligation Debt					
Clean Water Loan Fund	\$ 7,636,552	\$ -	\$ 449,297	\$ 7,187,255	\$ 457,204
Building Note	-	5,419,197	-	5,419,197	2,449,824
Total Business Activity	<u>7,636,552</u>	<u>5,419,197</u>	<u>449,297</u>	<u>12,606,452</u>	<u>2,907,028</u>
Long-Term Liabilities	<u>\$ 7,636,552</u>	<u>\$ 5,419,197</u>	<u>\$ 449,297</u>	<u>\$ 12,606,452</u>	<u>\$ 2,907,028</u>

	<u>Date of Issuance</u>	<u>Final Maturity</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Original Indebtedness</u>	<u>Balance 12/31/2023</u>
Business Type Activities					
Long-Term Obligations					
2008 General Obligation Bonds	05/01/18	05/01/37	1.76%	\$ 9,346,760	\$ 7,187,255
Building Note	12/31/23	12/31/27	8.00%	5,419,197	5,419,197
Total Business-Type Activities Long-Term Obligations					<u>\$ 12,606,452</u>

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 6 - Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

Principal and maturities for long-term obligations at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2024	\$ 2,907,028	\$ 406,648	\$ 3,313,677
2025	1,094,701	351,905	1,446,606
2026	1,153,246	293,288	1,446,534
2027	2,141,889	304,571	2,446,460
2028	490,251	89,135	579,386
2029-2033	2,583,760	2,583,760	5,167,521
2034-2037	2,235,576	2,235,577	4,471,153
	<u>\$ 12,606,452</u>	<u>\$ 6,264,884</u>	<u>\$ 18,871,336</u>

Note 7 - Net Position

Net position reported on the statement of net position at December 31, 2023 include the following:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	
Net Capital Assets	\$ 158,986,749
Investment in Nonutility Plant - Net	2,273,124
Less: Related Long-Term Debt Outstanding	<u>(12,606,452)</u>
Net Investment in Capital	148,653,421
Net Position Restricted For:	
Pension	1,904,514
Unrestricted	<u>72,812,290</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 223,370,225</u>

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. The WRS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. WRS benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. Benefit terms may only be modified by the legislature. The retirement system is administered by the Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF). The system provides coverage to all eligible State of Wisconsin, local government, and other public employees. All employees, initially employed by a participating WRS employer on or after July 1, 2011, expected to work at least 1,200 hours a year (880 hours for teachers and school district educational support employees) and expected to be employed for at least one year from employee's date of hire are eligible to participate in the WRS.

ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at <http://etf.wi.gov/about-eftr/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements>.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Wisconsin Retirement System Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Vesting. For employees beginning participation on or after January 1, 1990, and no longer actively employed on or after April 24, 1998, creditable service in each of five years is required for eligibility for a retirement annuity. Participants employed prior to 1990 and on or after April 24, 1998, and prior to July 1, 2011, are immediately vested. Participants who initially became WRS eligible on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of creditable service to be vested.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Benefits Provided. Employees who retire at or after age 65 (54 for protective occupations and 62 for elected officials and executive service retirement plan participants, if hired on or before December 31, 2016) are entitled to a retirement benefit based on a formula factor, their final average earnings, and creditable service.

Final average earnings is the average of the participant's three highest annual earnings periods. Creditable service includes current service and prior service for which a participant received earnings and made contributions as required. Creditable service also includes creditable military service. The retirement benefit will be calculated as a money purchase benefit based on the employee's contributions plus matching employer's contributions, with interest, if that benefit is higher than the formula benefit.

Vested participants may retire at or after age 55 (50 for protective occupations) and receive an actuarially-reduced benefit. Participants terminating covered employment prior to eligibility for an annuity may either receive employee-required contributions plus interest as a separation benefit or leave contributions on deposit and defer application until eligible to receive a retirement benefit.

The WRS also provides death and disability benefits for employees.

Post-Retirement Adjustments. The Employee Trust Funds Board may periodically adjust annuity payments from the retirement system based on annual investment performance in accordance with s. 40.27, Wis. Stat. An increase (or decrease) in annuity payments may result when investment gains (losses), together with other actuarial experience factors, create a surplus (shortfall) in the reserves, as determined by the system's consulting actuary. Annuity increases are not based on cost of living or other similar factors. For Core annuities, decreases may be applied only to previously granted increases. By law, Core annuities cannot be reduced to an amount below the original, guaranteed amount (the "floor") set at retirement. The Core and Variable annuity adjustments granted during recent years are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Core Fund Adjustment</u>	<u>Variable Fund Adjustment</u>
2013	(9.6) %	9 %
2014	4.7	25
2015	2.9	2
2016	0.5	(5)
2017	2.0	4
2018	2.4	17
2019	0.0	(10)
2020	1.7	21
2021	5.1	13
2022	7.4	15

Contributions. Required contributions are determined by an annual actuarial valuation in accordance with Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The employee required contribution is one-half of the actuarially determined contribution rate for General category employees, including Teachers, Executives and Elected Officials. Starting on January 1, 2016, the Executives and Elected Officials category was merged into the General Employee Category. Required contributions for protective employees are the same rate as general employees. Employers are required to contribute the remainder of the actuarially determined contribution rate. The employer may not pay the employee required contribution unless provided for by an existing collective bargaining agreement.

During the reporting period, the WRS recognized \$766,049 in contributions from MPU.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Contribution rates as of December 31, 2023 are:

Employee Category	Employee	Employer
General (including executives and elected officials)	6.80%	6.80%

Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2023, MPU reported an liability of \$2,908,832 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2021 rolled forward to December 31, 2022. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. MPU's proportion of the net pension liability was based on MPU's share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2023, MPU's proportion was 0.05490741% which was an increase of 0.00619593% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2021.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, MPU recognized a reduction of pension expense of \$1,477,185.

At December 31, 2023 MPU reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between projected and actual experiences	\$ 4,632,868	\$ 6,086,548
Changes in assumptions	571,996	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	4,941,434	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	3,207	11,085
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	761,474	-
Total	\$ 10,910,979	\$ 6,097,633

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

The \$761,474 reported as deferred outflows related to pension resulting from the WRS employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an adjustment of the net pension liability (asset) in the year ending December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ending December 31,</u>	<u>Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 166,113
2025	838,148
2026	859,954
2027	2,187,657
	<u>\$ 4,051,872</u>

Actuarial Assumptions. The total pension liability in the December 31, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	December 31, 2020
Measurement Date of Net Pension Liability (Asset):	December 31, 2021
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018 – December 31, 2020 Published November 19, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method:	Fair Value
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:	6.8%
Discount Rate:	6.8%
Salary Increases:	
Inflation	3.0%
Seniority/Merit	0.1% - 5.6%
Mortality:	2020 WRS Experience Mortality Table
Post-retirement Adjustments*	1.7%

* No post-retirement adjustment is guaranteed. Actual adjustments are based on recognized investment return, actuarial experience and other factors. 1.7% is the assumed annual adjustment based on the investment return assumption and the post-retirement discount rate.

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The total pension liability for December 31, 2022 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the December 31, 2021 actuarial valuation.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Long-term Expected Return on Plan Assets. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns¹ As of December 31, 2022

Core Fund Asset Class	Asset Allocation %	Long-Term Expected Nominal Rate of Return %	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return % ²
Global Equities	48%	7.6%	5.0%
Fixed Income	25	5.3	2.7
Inflation Sensitive Assets	19	3.6	1.1
Real Estate	7	5.2	2.6
Private Equity/Debt	12	9.6	6.9
Total Core Fund ³	115% *	7.4%	4.8%
<u>Variable Fund Asset Class</u>			
U.S. Equities	70%	7.2%	4.6%
International Equities	30	8.1	5.5
Total Variable Fund	100%	7.7%	5.1%

¹Asset Allocations are managed within established ranges; target percentages may differ from actual monthly allocations.

²New England Pension Consultants Long Term US CPI (Inflation) Forecast: 2.5%.

³The investment policy used for the Core Fund involves reducing equity exposure by leveraging lower-volatility assets, such as fixed income securities. This results in an asset allocation beyond 100%. Currently, an asset allocation target of 15% policy leverage is used, subject to an allowable range of up to 20%.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Single Discount Rate. A single discount rate of 6.8% was used to measure the total pension liability for the current year and prior year. The discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.80% and a municipal bond rate of 4.05% (Source: Fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-year Municipal GO AA Index" as of December 31, 2022. In describing this index, Fidelity notes that the Municipal Curves are constructed using option-adjusted analytics of a diverse population of over 10,000 tax exempt securities.). Because of the unique structure of WRS, the 6.8% expected rate of return implies that a dividend of approximately 1.7% will always be paid. For purposes of the single discount rate, it was assumed that the dividend would always be paid. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments (including expected dividends) of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents MPU's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) calculated using the discount rate of 6.8 percent, as well as what MPU's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.8 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.8 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease to Discount Rate (5.8%)	Current Discount Rate (6.8%)	1% Increase to Discount Rate (7.8%)
MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 9,654,319	\$ 2,908,832	\$ (1,731,484)

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in separately issued financial statements available at <https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements>.

Payables to the Pension Plan. MPU is required to remit the monthly required contribution for both the employee and MPU portions by the last day of the following month. The amount due to WRS is \$89,689 as of December 31, 2023.

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits

MPU reports OPEB related balances at December 31, 2023 as summarized below:

	OPEB Liability	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	OPEB Expense
Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund (LRLIF)	\$ 653,683	\$ 282,406	\$ 461,688	\$ 10,157
Single-Employer Defined OPEB plan	25,731	59,195	3,298	69,292
Total	\$ 679,414	\$ 341,601	\$ 464,986	\$ 79,449

1. Single-Employer Defined Postemployment Benefit Plan

Plan Description. The Plan is a single-employer defined benefit postemployment health plan. MPU provides medical coverage (including prescription drugs) for employees who retired prior to January 1, 2021. Employees retiring after December 31, 2020 are no longer eligible to remain on MPU's medical plan.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms. As of the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	4
Active employees *	-
	4
	4

*At the beginning of 2021, active participants are no longer eligible to continue on MPU Health and Wellness Plan.

Contributions. Retired plan members and beneficiaries currently receiving benefits are required to contribute towards the cost of insurance premiums based on the employee group and their retirement date.

Total OPEB Liability. MPU's total OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2022 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2022.

Actuarial Assumptions. The total OPEB liability in the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation:	3.00%
Salary Increases:	
Inflation	3.00%
Seniority/Merit	0.4% - 3.50%
Discount Rate:	3.72%
Healthcare Trend Rates:	5.80% for 2022 Decreasing to an Ultimate Rate of 3.70% After 62 Years

Mortality rates are based on the Wisconsin 2018 Mortality table.

The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2021 valuation were based on the "Wisconsin Retirement System 2018 – 2020 Experience Study."

Discount Rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.72%, which is based on the Bond Buyer GO 20-year Municipal Bond Index as of the week of the measurement date. The discount rate used in the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation was 3.72%. No assets have been accumulated in an irrevocable trust, so the Bond buyer GO 20-year Municipal; Bond Index has been applied to all periods.

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability:

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at 12/31/2022	\$ 259,114
Changes for the Year:	
Service Cost	-
Interest	756
Changes of Assumptions or Other Input	(211,668)
Benefit Payments	(22,471)
Net Changes	(233,383)
Balance at 12/31/2023	\$ 25,731

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the total OPEB liability of MPU, as well as what MPU's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.72%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.72%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (2.72%)	Current Discount Rate (3.72%)	1% Increase (4.72%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 25,992	\$ 25,731	\$ 25,475

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates. The following presents the total OPEB liability of MPU, as well as what MPU's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease to (4.8% Decreasing to 2.7%)	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates (5.8% Decreasing to 3.7%)	1% Increase (6.8% Decreasing to 4.7%)
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 25,357	\$ 25,731	\$ 26,107

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended December 31, 2022, MPU recognized OPEB expense of \$10,157. At December 31, 2023, MPU reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between OPEB plan - projected and actual experiences	\$ 34,597	\$ -
Changes in assumptions	24,598	3,298
Total	\$ 59,195	\$ 3,298

Amounts reported as deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
2024	\$ 9,840
2025	9,840
2026	9,840
2027	9,680
2028	9,853
Thereafter	6,844
	\$ 55,897

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Payable to the OPEB Plan. At December 31, 2023, MPU did not report a payable for the outstanding amount of contribution to the OPEB Plan required.

2. Local Retiree Life Insurance Fund

General Information About the OPEB Plan

Plan Description. The LRLIF is a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. LRLIF benefits and other plan provisions are established by Chapter 40 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds (ETF) and the Group Insurance Board have statutory authority for program administration and oversight. The plan provides post-employment life insurance benefits for all eligible members.

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position. ETF issues a standalone Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR), which can be found at <https://etf.wi.gov/about-etf/reports-and-studies/financial-reports-and-statements>.

Additionally, ETF issued a standalone Retiree Life Insurance Financial Report, which can also be found using the link above.

Benefits Provided. The LRLIF plan provides fully paid up life insurance benefits for post-age 64 retired members and pre-65 retirees who pay for their coverage.

Contributions. The Group Insurance Board approves contribution rates annually, based on recommendations from the insurance carrier. Recommended rates are based on an annual valuation, taking into consideration an estimate of the present value of future benefits and the present value of future contributions. A portion of employer contributions made during a member's working lifetime funds a post-retirement benefit.

Employers are required to pay the following contributions based on member contributions for active members to provide them with Basic Coverage after age 65. There are no employer contributions required for pre-age 65 annuitant coverage. If a member retires prior to age 65, they must continue paying the member premiums until age 65 in order to be eligible for the benefit after age 65.

Contribution rates as of December 31, 2023 are:

<u>Coverage Type</u>	<u>Employee</u>
50% Post Retirement Coverage	40% of Member Contribution
25% Post Retirement Coverage	20% of Member Contribution

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Member contributions are based upon nine age bands through age 69 and an additional eight age bands for those age 70 and over. Participating members must pay monthly contribution rates per \$1,000 of coverage until the age of 65 (age 70 if active). The member contribution rates in effect for the year ended December 31, 2022 are as listed below:

**Life Insurance
Member Contribution Rates *
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022**

<u>Attained Age</u>	<u>Basic/Supplemental</u>
Under 30	\$ 0.05
30-34	0.06
35-39	0.07
40-44	0.08
45-49	0.12
50-54	0.22
55-59	0.39
60-64	0.49
65-69	0.57

** Disabled members under age 70 receive a waiver-of-premium benefit.*

During the reporting period, the Plan recognized \$3,839 in contributions from MPU.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At December 31, 2023, MPU reported a liability of \$653,683, respectively for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of December 31, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2021 rolled forward to December 31, 2022. No material changes in assumptions or benefit terms occurred between the actuarial valuation date and the measurement date. MPU's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on MPU's share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the contributions of all participating employers. At December 31, 2022, MPU's proportion was .017157807%, which was an decrease of 0.05041574% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2021.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, MPU recognized OPEB expense of \$69,292.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

At December 31, 2023, MPU reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Differences between projected and actual experiences	\$ -	\$ 63,974
Changes in assumptions	234,854	385,852
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	12,266	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	31,447	11,862
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>3,839</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 282,406</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 461,688</u></u>

The \$3,839 reported as deferred outflows related to OPEB resulting from the WRS Employer's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an adjustment of the net OPEB liability in the year ending December 31, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
<u> </u>	<u> </u>
2024	\$ (9,451)
2025	(13,753)
2026	(4,235)
2027	(37,652)
2028	(62,154)
Thereafter	<u>(55,876)</u>
	<u><u>\$ (183,121)</u></u>

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions. The total OPEB liability in the January 1, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial Valuation Date:	January 1, 2022
Measurement Date of Net OPEB Liability:	December 31, 2022
Experience Study:	January 1, 2018 – December 31, 2020, Published November 19, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method:	Entry Age Normal
20 Year Tax-Exempt Municipal Bond Yield:	3.72%
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return:	4.25%
Discount Rate:	3.76%
Salary Increases:	
Inflation	3.00%
Seniority/Merit	0.1% - 5.6%

Actuarial assumptions are based upon an experience study conducted in 2021 that covered a three-year period from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2020. The total OPEB liability for December 31, 2022 is based upon a roll-forward of the liability calculated from the January 1, 2022 actuarial valuation

Long-term Expected Return on Plan Assets. The long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. Investments for the LRLIF are held with Securian, the insurance carrier. Interest is calculated and credited to the LRLIF based on the rate of return for a segment of the insurance carriers' general fund, specifically 10-year A- Bonds (as a proxy, and not tied to any specific investments). The overall aggregate interest rate is calculated using a tiered approach based on the year the funds were originally invested and the rate of return for that year. Investment interest is credited based on the aggregate rate of return and assets are not adjusted to fair market value. Furthermore, the insurance carrier guarantees the principal amounts of the reserves, including all interest previously credited thereto.

State OPEB Life Insurance Asset Allocation Targets and Expected Returns As of December 31, 2021

Asset Class	Index	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return %
U.S. Intermediate Credit Bonds	Bloomberg U.S. Interm Credit	50%	2.45%
U.S. Mortgages	Bloomberg U.S. MBS	50	2.83
Inflation			2.30
Long-Term Expected Rate of Return			4.25

The long-term expected rate of return remained unchanged from the prior year at 4.25%. The long-term expected rate of return is determined by adding expected inflation to expected long-term real returns and reflecting expected volatility and correlation. The expected inflation rate remained unchanged from the prior year at 2.30%.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 9 - Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits (Continued)

Single Discount Rate. A single discount rate of 3.76% was used to measure the total OPEB liability for the current year, as opposed to a discount rate of 2.17% for the prior year. The significant change in the discount rate was primarily caused by the increase in the municipal bond rate from 2.06% as of December 31, 2021 to 3.72% as of December 31, 2022. The Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be insufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive members. Therefore, the discount rate for calculating the total OPEB liability is equal to the single equivalent rate that results in the same actuarial present value as the long-term expected rate of return applied to benefit payments, to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to make projected benefit payments, and the municipal bond rate applied to benefit payment to the extent that the plan's fiduciary net position is projected to be insufficient. The plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make projected future benefit payments of current plan members through December 31, 2036.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate assumed that employer contributions will be made according to the current employer contribution schedule and that contributions are made by plan members retiring prior to age 65.

Sensitivity of MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents MPU's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 2.17 percent, as well as what MPU's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.76 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.76 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease to Discount Rate (2.76%)	Current Discount Rate (3.76%)	1% Increase to Discount Rate (4.76%)
MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 891,227	\$ 653,683	\$ 471,632

Payables to the OPEB Plan. As of December 31, 2023, MPU had no outstanding payables to the OPEB plan.

Note 10 - Cash Reserves

MPU's Commission has established a minimum cash reserves requirement of at least 120 days of cash outflows with a goal of 150 days in order to fund the unforeseen events, uninsured losses, or other claims on MPU's cash. MPU management must inform the Commission if and when the operating reserves of each individual MPU fall below this threshold. This calculation is based off the average of the prior two years' cash operating expenses, and interest expense.

	2022	2021	AVG	150 Days
Water	\$ 6,012,321	\$ 5,265,359	\$ 5,638,840	\$ 2,317,332
Electric	70,138,611	58,684,321	64,411,466	26,470,465
Steam	2,362,002	1,521,766	1,941,884	798,035
Information Technology	1,186,566	921,541	1,054,054	433,173
Broadband	101,651	91,196	96,424	39,626

As of December 31, 2023, MPU has funded its reserves at 150 days and complied with Commission resolution of at least 120 days.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 11 - Risk Management

MPU is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft of, damage to, or destruction of assets, errors and omission, workers compensation, and health care of its employees. These risks, except those related to health care, are covered through the purchase of commercial insurance, with minimal deductibles. Settled claims have not exceeded the commercial coverage in the past year. There were no significant reductions in coverage compared to the prior three years.

Note 12 - Major Power Supply Contract Activities

MPU is a summer peaking utility. MPU continues to pursue its Manitowoc Renewable Refuel Project which entails refueling two existing circulating fluidized bed boilers – Boilers 8 & 9 – from burning primarily fossil fuels, such as coal and petroleum coke, to burning 100% Wisconsin-recognized renewable densified fuel pellets. To support that transition, MPU entered into two power supply contracts with Dairyland Power Cooperative for power supply. The first contract is for 30 MWs of on-peak (M-F, 7am – 10 pm) energy for 2023 and 2024. The second contract was for 30 MWs of ATC (Around-The-Clock) energy for 2023 thru 2027. MPU continues to receive 13 MWs of capacity and ATC energy from Great Lakes Utilities.

Note 13 - Related Party Transactions

GLU had contracted with MPU, one of its members, to provide management, secretarial, accounting and technical support services through a contract which ended on June 30, 2023. GLU was charged for these services based upon actual time spent by MPU personnel on GLU operations. GLU was then billed for these services based upon contracted hourly rates. Total technical and administrative services provided to GLU for 2023 was \$189,098.

Note 14 - Leases

MPU leases a water tower to Verizon for the purpose of transmission and reception of communication signals. This lease had an initial term of 5 years with three additional 5 year terms ending in 2032. The annual payment for December 31, 2023 is \$45,948. MPU leases a water tower to Cellcom for the purpose of transmission and reception of communication signals. This lease had an initial term of 5 years with six additional 6 year terms ending in 2037. The annual payment for December 31, 2023 is \$33,294 with a 3.00% annual increase. MPU leases equipment in regards to a paper pellet purchase and supply agreement. This lease had an initial term of 5 years. The monthly payment is \$20,522. For the year ended December 31, 2023, MPU recognized \$101,719 in lease revenue (including interest) related to these agreements. At December 31, 2023, MPU recorded a \$3,321,791 lease receivables and deferred inflows of resources for these arrangements.

<u>Leases Receivable</u>	<u>Beginning Balances</u>		<u>Ending Balances</u>	
	<u>January 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>December 31, 2023</u>
Water Tower - 1997	\$ 568,986	\$ -	\$ 45,948	\$ 523,038
Water Tower - 2002	694,395	-	33,294	661,101
Shredder Equipment	-	2,137,652	-	2,137,652
Total	<u>\$ 1,263,381</u>	<u>\$ 2,137,652</u>	<u>\$ 79,242</u>	<u>\$ 3,321,791</u>

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023

Note 14 - Leases (Continued)

Remaining amounts to be received associated with these leases at December 31, 2023 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending</u> <u>December 31,</u>	
2024	\$ 207,912
2025	221,939
2026	236,763
2027	252,432
2028	251,729
2029-2033	1,448,773
2034-2037	<u>702,243</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,321,791</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Schedule of Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)
Wisconsin Retirement System

WRS Fiscal Year End Date (Measurement Date)	MPU Proportion of the Net Pension Asset/Liability	MPU Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset)/Liability	MPU's Covered Payroll	MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension (Asset)/Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
12/31/2022	0.05490741%	\$ 2,908,832	\$ 9,309,538	31.25%	95.72%
12/31/2021	0.04871148%	(3,926,235)	7,564,766	51.90%	106.02%
12/31/2020	0.04347040%	(2,713,917)	6,815,249	39.82%	105.26%
12/31/2019	0.04152655%	(1,339,006)	6,830,511	19.60%	102.96%
12/31/2018	0.04137931%	1,472,146	6,654,834	22.12%	96.45%
12/31/2017	0.04103787%	(1,218,463)	6,354,189	19.18%	102.93%
12/31/2016	0.04200699%	346,756	6,069,810	5.71%	99.12%
12/31/2015	0.04243429%	689,549	5,973,877	11.54%	98.20%
12/31/2014	0.04375710%	(1,074,795)	6,131,326	17.53%	102.74%

Schedule of Employer Contributions
Wisconsin Retirement System (WRS)

MPU Year End Date	Contractually Required Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
12/31/2023	\$ 761,474	\$ 761,474	\$ -	\$ 11,265,426	6.76%
12/31/2022	605,120	605,120	-	9,309,538	6.50%
12/31/2021	510,622	510,622	-	7,564,766	6.75%
12/31/2020	460,029	460,029	-	6,815,249	6.75%
12/31/2019	447,398	447,398	-	6,830,511	6.55%
12/31/2018	445,873	445,873	-	6,654,834	6.70%
12/31/2017	409,764	409,764	-	6,354,189	6.45%
12/31/2016	406,224	406,224	-	6,069,810	6.69%
12/31/2015	418,061	418,061	-	5,973,877	7.00%

*The amounts presented for each year were determined as of the calendar year-end from the prior calendar year. Ten years of data will be accumulated beginning with 2014.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES

Schedule of Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
Other Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions
Cost-Sharing Plan

OPEB Fiscal Year End Date (Measurement Date)	MPU's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	MPU's Covered Payroll	MPU's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability
12/31/2022	0.17157807%	\$ 653,683	\$ 6,230,669	10.49%	38.81%
12/31/2021	0.12116233%	699,832	6,104,558	11.46%	29.57%
12/31/2020	0.11776494%	647,792	6,815,249	9.51%	31.36%
12/31/2019	0.11039128%	396,494	6,830,511	5.80%	37.58%
12/31/2018	0.09241670%	238,466	6,654,834	3.58%	48.69%
12/31/2017	0.09089161%	273,454	6,354,189	4.30%	44.81%

Schedule of Employer Contributions
Other Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions

MPU Year End Date	Contractually Required Contributions	Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll
12/31/2023	\$ 3,839	\$ 3,839	\$ -	\$ 9,948,000	0.04%
12/31/2022	2,715	2,715	-	6,230,669	0.04%
12/31/2021	2,446	2,446	-	6,104,558	0.04%
12/31/2020	2,791	2,791	-	6,815,249	0.04%
12/31/2019	2,952	2,952	-	6,830,511	0.04%
12/31/2018	8,701	8,701	-	6,654,834	0.13%

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES
Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Other Post-Employment Benefit Plan - Single-Employer Plan
Last 10 Measurement Years*

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability						
Service Cost	\$ -	\$ 22,062	\$ 19,577	\$ 15,364	\$ 12,677	\$ 11,544
Interest	756	5,687	6,861	5,947	4,673	4,633
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	(180,997)	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	-	(48,608)	-	59,444	-	-
Changes of Assumptions or Other Input	(439)	16,681	9,696	28,770	(6,948)	3,230
Benefit Payments	(22,471)	(26,084)	(15,559)	(1,254)	(6,508)	(8,000)
Net Change in Total OPEB Liability	<u>(22,154)</u>	<u>(211,259)</u>	<u>20,575</u>	<u>108,271</u>	<u>3,894</u>	<u>11,407</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>47,885</u>	<u>259,144</u>	<u>238,569</u>	<u>130,298</u>	<u>126,404</u>	<u>114,997</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 25,731</u>	<u>\$ 47,885</u>	<u>\$ 259,144</u>	<u>\$ 238,569</u>	<u>\$ 130,298</u>	<u>\$ 126,404</u>
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 6,230,669	\$ 6,104,558	\$ 6,815,249	\$ 6,815,249	\$ 6,333,360	\$ 6,333,360
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	0.41%	0.78%	3.80%	3.50%	2.06%	2.00%

*Ten years of data will be accumulated beginning with 2018.

**Beginning of 2021, active participants are no longer eligible to continue on MPU Health and Wellness Plan.

MANITOWOC PUBLIC UTILITIES
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
December 31, 2023

Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Changes of benefit terms. There were no changes of benefit terms for any participating employer in WRS.

Changes of assumptions. There were no changes of assumptions for any participating employer in WRS.

Post-Employment Benefits Other Than Pension Benefits - Cost-Sharing Plan

Changes of benefit terms. There were no recent changes in benefit terms.

Changes of assumptions. In addition to the rate changes detailed above in the tables, the State of Wisconsin Employee Trust Fund Board adopted economic and demographic assumption changes based on a three year experience study performed for the Wisconsin Retirement System. These assumptions are used in the actuarial valuations of OPEB liabilities (assets) for the retiree life insurance programs and are summarized below.

The assumption changes that were used to measure the December 31, 2022 total OPEB liabilities, including the following:

- Increasing the 20 year Tax-Exempt Municipal Bond Yield from 2.06% to 3.72%
- Increasing the Discount Rate from 2.17% to 3.76%.

Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan – Single Employer Plan

Changes of benefit terms. Beginning of 2021, active participants are no longer eligible to continue on MPU Health and Wellness Plan.

Changes of assumptions. The discount rate assumption used to develop the total OPEB liability changed from the prior year. Please refer to the actuarial assumptions section above for additional detail.